

EDICINE (FACULTY BASED COURSES)***INTRODUCTION***

All medicine graduate programs may require from their students to study the following Faculty Based Courses. These courses may be considered compulsory for some programs and electives for the others.

0500-501	Basic Molecular Biology	(1)
0510-502	Advanced Biostatistics	(1)
0500-502	Basic Immunology	(1)
0500-503	Research Communication I	(1)
0500-504	Research Communication II	(1)

COURSE DESCRIPTION**0500-501: BASIC MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
CR: 1**

Nucleic acid structure and functions; DNA analysis by agarose gel and DNA sequencing; DNA Replication: Mechanism, Regulation, Differences between prokaryotic and eukaryotic process; DNA damage, repair and mutagenesis, and diseases associated with defective repair; Transcription mechanisms and processing of primary RNA; The genetic code, protein synthesis and regulation; Restriction and modification enzymes and their importance in molecular biology.

**0500-502: BASIC IMMUNOLOGY
CR: 1**

Introduction to immunity, Innate and acquired immunity, Organs and cells of the immune system, the Major Histocompatibility Complex and its role in antigen presentation, Humoral immunity, antibodies and complement, Cell-mediated immune function T cells and macrophages, Cytokines and their roles in immune responses, Transplantation immunology, immunoprophylaxis and immunotherapy, Autoimmunity and autoimmune diseases, Hypersensitivity

**500-503: RESEARCH COMMUNICATION I
CR: 1**

The aim of this course is to improve the student's ability to locate and retrieve information in the library, take effective notes, recognize and manipulate biomedical word roots and affixes of classical origin, write scientific English and communicate effectively in seminars. The course has the following components, which are designated to achieve this aim: Library skills, biomedical terminology, basic information structure, processing and seminar skills.

**0500-504: RESEARCH COMMUNICATION II
CR: 1**

This course has its emphasis on improving the student's ability to collect and organize relevant information, and then communicate that information effectively for research reporting purposes, whether as a written report or a seminar presentation. The timing of the course is contrived to oblique the student to present his thesis background and methods in a seminar.

MEDICINE (GENERAL COURSES)

INTRODUCTION

All Medical graduate programs require the study of one or more of the following courses offered by the **Department of Community Medicine and Behavioral Sciences**.

0510-501	Biostatistics and Computer in Medicine	(2)
0510-502	Advanced Biostatistics	(1)
0510-503	Epidemiology	(1)
0510-504	Radiotracer Methodology in Biological Research	(2)
0510-601	Biostatistical Method in Medical Research	(3)
0510-602	Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases	(3)

COURSE DESCRIPTION

0510-501: BIostatISTICS AND COMPUTER IN MEDICINE

CR: 2

This is a 2 credit hour faculty-required course intended for students joining the graduate M.Sc. program in the Faculty of Medicine, Kuwait University. The course takes into account the fact that enrolled students belong to various backgrounds and hence it includes a diversity of topics to meet their interest. The course is characterized by the inclusion of statistical methods in epidemiology (relative risk, odds ratio to measure the association between diseases and factors, evaluation of diagnostic tests), determination of size of investigations and power, analysis of variance, and design of controlled randomized clinical trials. It also includes multivariate statistical methods such as multiple linear regression and binary multivariable logistic regression. It focuses on concepts, limitations, validity and assumptions underlying these statistical methods.

The course also provides students with knowledge about hardware and software computer technology in addition to the skills of applying the procedures of the SPSS statistical package, and information about computer uses in medicine

(hospital information system, drug information system and computer-assisted diagnoses).

0510-502: ADVANCED BIostatISTICS

CR: 1

Planning of statistical investigation. Controlled comparative studies: Clinical and simple comparative trials, two period cross over design. Analysis of variance. Experimental design. The control of misclassification error. Survivorship tables and life tables. Biological assays: Parallel-line, slope ratio and quantal response. Non-parametric statistics: One-sample run test, Mann-whitney test, Kruskal-Wallis analysis of variance, and Kendall rank correlation.

0510-503: EPIDEMIOLOGY

CR: 1

Scope of epidemiology, basic measures of frequency, sources of morbidity data, direct and indirect standardization. Planning of an epidemiological investigation, survey planning, variability of measurements, validation and problems in validation, measurement of experimental error, population screening and disease control.

**0510-504: RADIOTRACER METHODOLOGY
IN BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH
CR: 2**

This course provides an introduction to the principles and procedures underlying the use of radioactive isotopes in biological research. The material will be presented at a level requiring only elementary mathematics and the principles and procedures will be illustrated with practical examples drawn from actual laboratory work. The course begins with the materials, and detection and measurement of radiation, and progresses to discussions and illustrations of the applications and problems of radiation measurement and experimental design in biology and medicine and methods used for reduction of radiation exposure. Hazards associated with the use of radioactive material will be discussed. Topics which will be given special emphasis include Gamma and Beta counting of biological samples autoradiography, radiochromatography, use in life science and clinical research, and radiation safety measures.

**0510-601: BIostatistical
METHODS IN MEDICAL
RESEARCH**

CR: 3 PR: 0510-501 or its equivalent.

The course primarily aims at equipping students with tools of research. This includes univariate statistical methods update, sampling methods and sample size, experimental design, multivariate

analysis, logistic regression, survival analysis: clinical trials, statistical methods in epidemiology, analysis of matched data and nonparametric statistics. Mann-Whitney, Wilcoxon paired test, Kruskal-Wallis and Spearman rank correlation.

**0510-602: EPIDEMIOLOGY OF
INFECTIOUS DISEASES
CR: 3**

Concepts and definitions, epidemiological models, causality, epidemic process, indices of health and disease, natural history of infectious diseases, contact patterns, measuring infectivity, methods and techniques for studying an infection in the community, time and place clustering, use of routinely collected data, special surveys, surveillance of infectious diseases, field investigation, analysis of an outbreak, seroepidemiology, the effect of bias, confounding and misclassification on the identification of source/reservoir of infection and mode of transmission, statistical techniques often used in infectious disease epidemiology, mathematical models for epidemics, primary and secondary prevention in the infectious disease epidemiology, epidemiology of vaccination, control, elimination and eradication, epidemiology of emerging infections and epidemiology of specific infectious diseases.

**MASTER OF SCIENCE
PHYSIOLOGY
Program code: 0530**

INTRODUCTION

The Department of Physiology (Faculty of Medicine) offers a Master of Science program in **Physiology**. The program is designed to raise general knowledge of Physiology and acquire an in depth knowledge in specific topics in Physiology. The student should be familiar with the range and limitations of techniques used in experimental Physiology and should develop the ability to: initiate a review of the literature, formulate research questions, design experiments, evaluate results and write a scientific paper. Based on the current department research priorities, training in neurophysiology, cardiovascular, exercise, endocrine, and renal physiology is offered. Research requirements include thesis option only.

According to the University Council decision dated 4/2/2007, Thesis students admitted with effect from September 2007 are exempted from the comprehensive examination.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**39 TOTAL COURSE CREDITS****23 COMPULSORY (credits in parenthesis)**

0510-501	Biostatistics & Computer in Medicine	(2)
0530-511	Seminar I	(1)
0530-512	Seminar II	(1)
0530-521	Experimental Physiology	(1)
0530-530	General and Cellular Physiology	(4)
0530-532	Selected Topics in Cellular Physiology	(1)
0530-533	System Physiology	(3)
0530-534	Selected Topics in Pathophysiology	(1)
0530-535	Integrative Physiology	(2)
0540-501	Biochemistry of Cell Organelles	(2)
2000-501	Scientific Writing and Communication Skills	(3)
2000-503	Ethics and Professionalism	(2)

7 ELECTIVES

0530-522	Advanced Experimental Physiology	(2)
0530-551	Nerve and Muscle Physiology	(3)
0530-552	Fluid, Electrolytes and Acid-Base Physiology	(3)
0530-553	Exercise Physiology	(3)
0530-561	Cardiovascular Physiology	(3)
0530-562	Renal Physiology	(3)

0530-563	Respiratory Physiology	(3)
0530-564	Gastro-Intestinal Physiology	(3)
0530-565	Endocrine Physiology	(3)
0530-566	Neurophysiology	(3)
0530-567	Reproductive Physiology	(3)
0530-571	Selected Topics in Physiology I	(1)
0530-572	Selected Topics in Physiology II	(2)
0530-573	Selected Topics in Physiology III	(3)

9 COMPULSORY

0530-597	Thesis	(0)
0530-598	Thesis	(0)
2000-599	Thesis	(9)

COURSE DESCRIPTION

**0530-511: SEMINAR I
CR: 1**

Current literature topics in physiology. Introductory course for first semester graduate students in physiology.

**0530-512: SEMINAR II
CR: 1 PR:0530-511**

The course will introduce basic principles of physiological research, preparation of scientific projects, and writing scientific reports. The students will also have an opportunity to get familiar with techniques currently used in the departmental labs.

**0530-521: EXPERIMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 1**

The course will introduce basic principles of physiological research, preparation of scientific projects, and writing scientific reports. The students will also have an opportunity to get familiar with techniques currently used in the departmental labs.

**0530-522: ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL PHYSIOLOGY
CR:2 PR:0530-521**

Same as 0530-521 but advanced concepts.

**0530-530: General and Cellular Physiology
CR: 4**

The course introduces the fundamental mechanisms underlying normal function of cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems of the human body. These include body fluid compartments, diffusion, osmosis, membrane transport, cell membrane physiology, electrophysiology, cellular signaling, and general principles of neuronal and muscle function. By integrating the functions of cells, tissues, organs, and organ systems the basic mechanisms of homeostasis are elucidated. The molecular and cellular concepts of cardiovascular, renal, acid-base, respiratory, gastrointestinal and endocrine physiology, as well as neurophysiology are also presented.

**0530-532: SELECTED TOPICS IN CELLULAR PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 1**

This course is aimed to cover specific topics in cellular physiology as an addition to the topics covered in the "Tissue structure & cellular physiology" course. It mainly focuses on the specific important topics of the cellular function. Therefore, it might also be suitable for students with the main focus on cellular /molecular biology. This course should further expand student's knowledge of cellular processes. Course consists of 10 small group teaching sessions in the form of tutorials and of one practical (demonstration). In each session the instructor will discuss various

aspects of cellular function or carry out experimental demonstration.

**0530-533: SYSTEM PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-530**

This course is scheduled for the M. Sc. students in physiology (or other graduate students) assuming that they have completed the "Tissue structure and cellular physiology" course which is offered in the semester 1 of the M. Sc. program or its equivalent.

**0530-534: SELECTED TOPICS IN
PATHOPHYSIOLOGY
CR: 1 PR:0530-530**

This course is scheduled for the M. Sc. students in Physiology and other graduate students, assuming that they have completed the "Tissue structure and cellular physiology" course which is offered in the semester 1 of the M. Sc. program or its equivalent. The main goal of this course is to introduce students to main concepts in pathophysiology and the effects of failures of homeostasis. It will consist of small group teaching sessions. The course will run, as much as possible, in parallel with the "Systems physiology" course.

**0530-535: INTEGRATIVE PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 2 PR: 0530-533**

This course takes homeostasis and environmental physiology as major themes. It is aimed for the graduate students who already successfully completed courses "Tissue structure and cellular physiology" and "Systems physiology". Lecture material ranges from cellular processes to the whole organism and interactions with the environment. The course includes consideration of a constant internal milieu, thermal balance, the problems posed by extreme environments and exercise physiology.

**0530-551: NERVE AND MUSCLE
PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-0530/532**

An advanced course on the biophysics, electrical phenomena of excitable tissue, metabolism, energetic and molecular architecture of muscle contraction.

**0530-552: FLUID, ELECTROLYTES AND
ACID-BASE PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR: 0530-0530/532**

An advanced course in the principles underlying the regulation of body fluids, electrolytes and acid-base balance.

**0530-553: EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-533**

Application and interpretation of the principles of physiology involved in muscular activity. Current research in exercise physiology as well as laboratory experiences demonstrating these principles.

**0530-561: CARDIOVASCULAR PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-533**

An advanced course detailing the properties of cardiac muscle, conducting systems and electrophysiology of the heart, myocardial contractility-excitation-contraction coupling, electrocardiogram, cardiac output, measurement and control, physics of blood flow, pressure and resistance, control of circulation (overall and regional including that of individual organs), fluid exchange in tissue, cardiovascular homeostasis-gravitational effects, exercise, hemorrhagic shock and heart failure, cardiac function tests.

**0530-562: RENAL PHYSIOLOGY
CR:3 PR:0530- 533**

An advanced course in renal mechanisms, filtration, reabsorption, secretion, concentration and dilution, homeostatic role, non-excretory function of kidneys, maintenance of body fluid pH assessing acid-base status, compensatory mechanisms.

**0530-563: RESPIRATORY PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-533**

An advanced course in the study of factors which control pulmonary ventilation and the tests used to measure pulmonary efficiency and function. Special emphasis will be placed on topics such as: alveolar ventilation diagrams; alveolar gas exchange, pulmonary oedema, ventilation-perfusion relationships; transport of gases; resistive and elastic work of breathing; central organization of respiratory neurons; peripheral and central chemoreceptors; control of tracheobronchial smooth muscle tone; respiratory reflexes; non-respiratory functions of the lung; functions tests;

adaptation to high altitude, space, and underwater physiology.

**0530-564: GASTRO-INTESTINAL
PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-533**

Motility of G.I.tract (pressure sphincters), secretion; digestion and absorption; G.I. hormones; gastric function tests; tissues biochemistry.

**0530-565: ENDOCRINE PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR:0530-533**

An advanced course in neuroendocrine interrelationship, hypothalamo-hypophyseal tracts and hypophyseal portal circulation; hypothalamic control of pituitary function, hypothalamic neurosecretions, releasing and inhibitory factors; control of endocrine function by the hypothalamo-hypophyseal axis, concept of negative and positive feedback mechanisms; the role of hormones on regulation of homeostatic mechanisms, hormonal regulation of blood sugar, hormonal regulation of fluid volume, electrolyte and osmolar concentration, hormonal regulation of calcium homeostasis and hormonal control of metabolism, methods of investigating endocrine malfunction by chemical methods, bio and radioimmunoassays.

**0530-566: NEUROPHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR: Approval of Instructor**

Morphology and biophysical properties of membrane: Nerve impulse transmission, intracellular traffic of the neuron, junctional transmission and cellular interactions, transmission at automatic ganglia. Central neural control of autonomic functions: Neuronal mechanisms underlying electrical activity of brain. Receptor morphology, transduction of sensory stimuli, properties of receptors, modality, specificity threshold, receptor potentials, adaptation projection of sensory impulses, primary sensory area, association areas, sensory testing. Vision as an example of sensory coding, retinal receptors, photopic, scotopic colour vision, adaptation, subcortical and cortical organisation: simple, complex, hypercomplex cells, models of data analysis, perception. Brainstem organisation of

visceral functions, conventional and current concepts, anatomical, physiological and neurochemical hypothalamic organisation, role of hypothalamus in energy metabolism, body fluid homeostasis and thermoregulation, hypothalamic endocrine interaction, cortical limbic, hypothalamic relationship in the control of visceral functions.

**0530-567: REPRODUCTIVE PHYSIOLOGY
CR: 3 PR: 0530-533**

An advanced course in function of the reproductive system. Male reproductive system: Structure and function of the testes and secondary sex organs, secretion and actions of testosterone, infertility and fertility control. Female reproductive system: Structure and function of ovary, oviduct, uterus, vagina, oogenesis, ovulation, secretion and action of estrogen and progesterone, physiological changes at puberty and the menopause, description of the menstrual cycle and its control by hypothalamic adeno-hypophyseal and ovarian hormones, fertilization and implantation, pregnancy, including placental function and birth, infertility and fertility control.

**0530-571: SELECTED TOPICS IN
PHYSIOLOGY I
CR: 1**

An advanced course on topics in Physiology where integration of various areas is required or where a variable degree of emphasis is required for a topic. Representative topics may include neonatal physiology, thermal regulation, special senses, growth, development and aging, connective tissue and skin.

**0530-572: SELECTED TOPICS IN
PHYSIOLOGY II
CR: 2**

Same as 0530-571 but taken for two credits.

**0530-573: SELECTED TOPICS IN
PHYSIOLOGY III
CR: 3**

Same as 0530-571 and 0530-572 but taken for three credits.

**0530-597: THESIS
CR: 0**

**0530-598: THESIS
CR: 0**

2000-599: THESIS
CR: 9